

Телепроект «МОЯ ШКОЛА в online»

ГОТОВИМСЯ К ЕГЭ

# АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

11 класс

Урок № 11

Чтение (задания 11-18)

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филологических наук

# **Что мы сегодня будем изучать?**

**Раздел «Чтение» КИМ ЕГЭ по  
английскому языку**

**Задание 11**

**Задания 12–18**

**Цель урока:** развить навыки чтения с полным пониманием прочитанного, а также изучающего и поискового чтения.

## План урока:

1. Структура раздела «**Чтение**» в формате ЕГЭ;
2. Тренировка выполнения Задания 11 раздела «Чтение»;
3. Тренировка выполнения Заданий 12-18 раздела «Чтение»;
4. Итоги.

# Формат заданий Раздела «Чтение»

Задание  
11

- заполнить **пропуски в тексте** предложенными фрагментами

Задания  
12–18

- выбрать **один правильный ответ** из **четырёх** предложенных

# Структура заданий раздела «**Чтение**»

## Задание 11

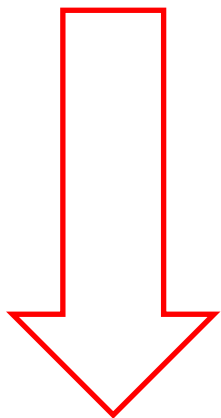
## Задания 12–18

<p><b>Задание 11</b> повышенного уровня сложности</p>	<p>Понимание структурно- смысловых связей в прочитанном тексте</p>
<p><b>Задания 12–18</b> высокого уровня сложности</p>	<p><b>Полное/детальное</b> понимание прочитанного текста</p>

# Чтение. Задание 11

проверяет сформированность навыков  
изучающего и поискового чтения


связный текст, в котором **пропущены**  
**6 фрагментов**




список из **7 фрагментов** для  
**заполнения** пропусков

# Стратегия выполнения задания 11

вдумчиво прочитать список из 7  
фрагментов для заполнения пропусков



проанализировать предложенные  
фрагменты с точки зрения синтаксиса



прочитать текст, заполняя пропуски  
проанализированными фрагментами

# Пример задания 11 Демоверсии ЕГЭ по английскому языку 2020 года

1. **that** one may buy in Moscow as **a souvenir**
2. **which are situated in** the centre of **Moscow**
3. **that pleases** the people with **a sweet tooth**
4. **although it** has a slightly **sour taste**
5. **which is a town** not very far from Moscow
6. **riding a bike** around the villages in Russia
7. **reading a book**, or **drinking** coffee or tea



# Анализ текста с пропуском A

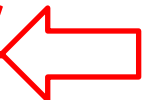
## Russian Souvenirs

Russia is famous for its diversity, as well as its hospitality. The best way to show Russia to someone is to bring home something special. Matryoshka and balalaika are quite stereotypical presents. There are many other goods A\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **that** one may buy in Moscow as **a souvenir**
2. **which are situated in** the centre of **Moscow**
3. **that pleases** the people with **a sweet tooth**
4. **although it** has a slightly **sour taste**
5. **which is a town** not very far from Moscow
6. **riding a bike** around the villages in Russia
7. **reading a book**, or **drinking** coffee or tea

# Правильный **ответ**. Текст А

Russia is famous for its diversity, as well as its hospitality. The best way to show Russia to someone is to bring home something special. Matryoshka and balalaika are quite stereotypical presents. There are many other goods **A**\_\_\_\_\_.

- 1. that one may buy in Moscow as a souvenir** 
2. **which are** situated in the centre of **Moscow**
3. **that pleases** the people with **a sweet tooth**
4. **although it** has a slightly **sour taste**
5. **which is** a town not very far from Moscow
6. **riding a bike** around the villages in Russia
7. **reading a book**, or **drinking** coffee or tea

# СКОМ B

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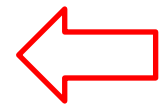
1. which are situated in the centre of Moscow
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3. although it has a slightly sour taste
4. which is a town not very far from Moscow
5. riding a bike around the villages in Russia
6. reading a book, or drinking coffee or tea

# ЭКСТ В

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1. which are situated in the centre of Moscow
2. which are situated in the centre of Moscow
3. that pleases the people with a sweet tooth
4. although it has a slightly sour taste
5. which is a town not very far from Moscow
6. riding a bike around the villages in Russia
7. reading a book, or drinking coffee or tea



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6. riding a bike around the villages in Russia

7. reading a book, or drinking coffee or tea

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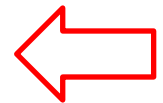
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6. riding a bike around the villages in Russia

7. reading a book, or drinking coffee or tea



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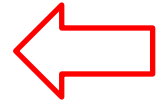
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7. reading a book, or drinking coffee or tea

SCOW





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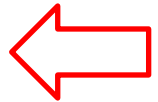
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# ПУСКОМ F

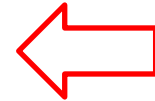
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# Текст F

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- 7.

shallow style delicacy.  
After they have been  
sugar and whipped.  
\_\_\_\_\_ of apples. It  
is not of average  
some confectioner's



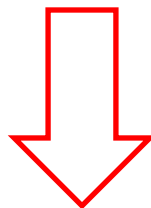
ia

# Вывод:

При выполнении Задания 11 Раздела «Чтение» следует **ознакомиться со списком из 7 фрагментов** для заполнения, а затем **соотнести** предложенные фрагменты с пропусками **с точки зрения синтаксиса.**

# Чтение. Задания 12–18


Проверка навыков чтения с полным пониманием прочитанного



Необходимо прочитать художественный или публицистический **текст** и ответить на 7 вопросов к нему, выбрав **из четырёх предложенных** вариантов **правильный ответ** на каждый вопрос

## Стратегия выполнения заданий 12–18

Просмотреть текст бегло, познакомиться с вопросами и вариантами ответов



Условно разделить текст на смысловые части в соответствии с вопросами



Прочитать текст внимательно, отмечая фрагменты, которые помогают определить правильный ответ

# Рекомендации. Задания 12–18

- Обращайте внимание на специфику поставленного вопроса. Например:
- What is **TRUE** / What **is NOT TRUE**

- Вопросы следуют порядку и логике предъявления информации в тексте
- Последний вопрос может относиться ко всему тексту

- Не ориентироваться на прямое повторение фразы в вариантах ответа, т.к. представлены дистракторы
- Часто правильный ответ перефразирует идею текста



## Задание 12 Демоверсии ЕГЭ 2020

One day last summer, around noon, I called Athena, a 13-year-old girl who lives in Houston, Texas ... We chatted about her favorite songs and TV shows, and I asked her what she likes to do with her friends. “We go to the mall,” she said. “Do your parents drop you off?” I asked, recalling my own middle-school days, in the 1980s, when I’d enjoy a few parent-free hours shopping with my friends.

**12.** According to the author, in her childhood she used to

- 1) watch TV a lot
- 2) call her mother every half an hour
- 3) go to the mall with her family
- 4) do the shopping with her friends

# Ответ на Задание 12

One day last summer, around noon, I called Athena, a 13-year-old girl who lives in Houston, Texas ... We chatted about her favorite songs and TV shows, and I asked her what she likes to do with her friends. “We go to the mall,” she said. “Do your parents drop you off?” I asked, recalling my own middle-school days, in the 1980s, when I’d enjoy a few parent-free hours shopping with my friends.

12. According to the author, in her childhood she used to

- 1) watch TV a lot
- 2) call her mother every half an hour
- 3) go to the mall with her family

**4) do the shopping with her friends**



# Задание 13 ДемOVERсии ЕГЭ 2020

Those mall trips are infrequent – about once a month. More often, Athena and her friends spend time together on their phones, unchaperoned. Unlike the teens of my generation, who might have spent an evening tying up the family landline with gossip, they talk on Snapchat, a smartphone app that allows users to send pictures and videos that quickly disappear.

**13.** Which of the following does Athena do monthly?

- 1) Goes to the mall with her family
- 2) Uses the Snapchat
- 3) Invites friends to her place
- 4) Changes her iPhone

# Ответ на Задание 13

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13. Which of the following does Athena do monthly?

**1) Goes to the mall with her family**



2) Uses the Snapchat

3) Invites friends to her place

4) Changes her iPhone

# Задание 14 Демоверсии ЕГЭ 2020

She told me she had spent most of the summer hanging out alone in her room with her phone. That is just the way her generation is, she said. “We didn’t know any life other than with iPads or iPhones. I think we like our phones more than we like actual people.”

14. For Athena’s peers spending time alone in their rooms seems ...

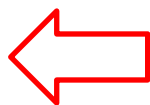
- 1) natural
- 2) soothing
- 3) awkward
- 4) difficult

## Ответ на Задание 14

She told me she had spent most of the summer hanging out alone in her room with her phone. That is just the way her generation is, she said. “We didn’t know any life other than with iPads or iPhones. I think we like our phones more than we like actual people.”

14. For Athena’s peers spending time alone in their rooms seems ...

**1) natural**



2) soothing

3) awkward

4) difficult

# Задание 16 Демоверсии ЕГЭ 2020

“I’m trying to talk to them about something, and they don’t actually look at my face,” she said. “They’re looking at their phone, or they’re looking at their Apple Watch.” “What does that feel like, when you’re trying to talk to somebody face-to-face and they’re not looking at you?” I asked. “It kind of hurts,” she said. “It hurts. I know my parents’ generation didn’t do **that.**”

**16.** *That* in “I know my parents’ generation **didn’t do that**” (paragraph 5) refers to ...

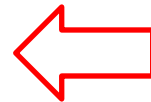
- 1) being glued to their phones
- 2) behaving in a mean way
- 3) listening attentively to friends
- 4) discussing their problems

# Ответ на Задание 16

“I’m trying to talk to them about something, and they don’t actually look at my face,” she said. “They’re looking at their phone, or they’re looking at their Apple Watch.” “What does that feel like, when you’re trying to talk to somebody face-to-face and they’re not looking at you?” I asked. “It kind of hurts,” she said. “It hurts. I know my parents’ generation didn’t do **that.**”

16. *That* in “I know my parents’ generation **didn’t do that**” (paragraph 5) refers to ...

**1) being glued to their phones**



- 2) behaving in a mean way
- 3) listening attentively to friends
- 4) discussing their problems



## Задание 18 Демоверсии ЕГЭ 2020

So, if I were going to give advice for a happy adolescence, it would be straightforward: put down the phone, turn off the laptop, and do something – anything – that does not involve a screen.

**18.** What does the author suggest in her article?

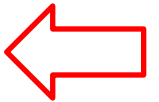
- 1) Phone use by young people should be limited
- 2) Smartphones cause violent behavior
- 3) Smartphones are not safe
- 4) There are good and bad sides in using smartphones

# Ответ на Задание 18

So, if I were going to give advice for a happy adolescence, it would be straightforward: put down the phone, turn off the laptop, and do something – anything – that does not involve a screen.

18. What does the author suggest in her article?

**1) Phone use by young people should be limited**



2) Smartphones cause violent behavior

3) Smartphones are not safe

4) There are good and bad sides in using smartphones

# Вывод:

При выполнении Заданий 12-18 Раздела «Чтение» необходимо учитывать, что **вопросы следуют порядку и логике предъявления информации** в тексте.

Но **последний вопрос** или вопросы могут относиться **ко всему тексту** в целом

# Материалы, рекомендованные к самостоятельному повторению:

1. Демоверсии ЕГЭ на сайте <https://fipi.ru/> в разделе ЕГЭ по ссылке «Демоверсии, спецификации, кодификаторы»
2. Методические рекомендации для выпускников по самостоятельной подготовке к ЕГЭ, разработанные ФИПИ на сайте <https://fipi.ru/>
3. Вебинары издательства «Просвещение», посвящённые вопросам подготовки к ЕГЭ по английскому языку <https://prosv.ru/webinars>  
<https://prosv.ru/webinars>

**Успехов на  
экзамене!**