

Телепроект «МОЯ ШКОЛА в online»

ГОТОВИМСЯ К ЕГЭ

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

11 класс

Урок № 18

Говорение. Задание 4 (часть 2)

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Подготовка к ЕГЭ по английскому языку

Раздел «Говорение».
Задание 4 «Сравнение фотографий»

Говорение. Задание 4

Сравнение двух фотографий

Уровень сложности – высокий

**Цель задания – контроль навыков
монологической речи (рассуждение)**

Время подготовки – 1,5 минуты

Время ответа – 2 минуты

Объём высказывания – 12-15 фраз

Критерии оценивания

Решение коммуникативной задачи

3 балла

Организация высказывания

2 балла

**Языковое оформление высказывания
(лексика, грамматика, произношение,
интонация)**

2 балла

Максимальный балл – 7 баллов

Подготовка

- две фотографии нужно не просто описать, а подробно сравнить, включая детали;
- в монологическом высказывании необходимо сделать вступление и заключение;
- следует строго придерживаться плана, чтобы высказывание было логичным и ни один пункт плана не был потерян;
- согласно плану, вначале нужно описать, что общего имеют две фотографии, а уже затем остановиться на различиях;

Подготовка

- необходимо использовать фразы-клише и разнообразные средства логической связи;
- желательно отметить эмоциональный фон обеих фотографий, сказать, какие чувства они вызывают;
- необходимо использовать широкий и разнообразный спектр лексических и грамматических средств;
- нужно соблюдать ограничения по времени и объёму.

Примерный шаблон ответа

Introduction

Now I'm going to compare and contrast these two photos.

1. A brief description

If we look at the first picture, we can see ... doing smth somewhere.

In the second picture there is/are ... doing smth somewhere .

2. Similarities

On the one hand, the pictures have some things in common.

First of all, in both photos we can see

Secondly, both ...

3. Differences

On the other hand, there are some differences in the photos.

In the first photo ..., whereas in the second one

Moreover, the first picture shows ... , while the other picture depicts

4. Your preference

Frankly speaking, I'd prefer the ...(см п. 4 в задании) presented in the first/second picture.

5. Why

Because ...(Since I am into ... I like ... more than ... So, my choice is...)

Conclusion

In conclusion, I'd like to say that...is very (popular, important, exciting ...).

That's all I wanted to say.

Формулировка задания 4

Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say **which of the ways** of reading a book presented in the pictures **you'd prefer**
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Необходимо учитывать разные формулировки глагольных форм в этом задании, а именно:

- **you'd prefer....,**
- **you prefer....,**
- **you preferred as a child.**



ШАГ 1.

Делаем небольшое вступление. Помним, что если вступление будет большим, у вас не хватит времени закончить свой монолог. В нашем плане вступление звучит так:

Now I'm going to compare and contrast these two photos.





ШАГ 2.

Отвечаем на первый пункт плана — give a brief description of the photos (action, location). Согласно нашему плану, описание должно выглядеть следующим образом:



- **If we look at the first picture, we can see a girl sitting with a tablet on the sofa at home.**
- **In the second picture there is a girl who is standing with a book at the train window.**

Отвечая на все пункты
плана, в том числе и на этот,
старайтесь использовать
разные грамматические
структуры и лексику.



ШАГ 3.

Отвечаем на второй пункт плана — say what the pictures have in common. Для начала используем речевое клише:



On the one hand, the pictures have some things in common.



Лучше говорить **some things** in common, а не **a lot in common**, потому что если вы не найдёте больше 1-2 сходств, то нарушите логику высказывания.

Сказали, что есть МНОГО сходств, а упомянули одно или два. Кстати, различий это тоже касается.



Поэтому говорим **some things** in common или **some things are different.**

Параметры для сравнения фотографий

- **Place**
- **Activities**
- **Age**
- **Appearance**
- **Feelings**
- **Seasons/Weather**
- **Clothes**



Photo 1

First of all, in both photos we can see young pretty girls.

Secondly, both girls are reading.



Photo 2

Thirdly, in both pictures the girls are enjoying what they are reading because they are smiling.



ШАГ 4.

Отвечаем на третий пункт плана — say in what way the pictures are different. И вновь для начала нам потребуется речевое клише:



On the other hand, there are some differences in the photos.



Photo 1



Photo 2

Place

- **Activities**
- **Age**
- **Appearance**
- **Feelings**
- **Seasons/Weather**
- **Clothes**



Photo 1

In the first photo the girl is **sitting on the sofa**, whereas in the second one the girl is **standing at the train window**.



Photo 2

Moreover, the first picture shows the girl using an electronic device; she is **reading an e-book**, while the other picture depicts the girl who is **reading a traditional printed book**.



ШАГ 5.

Отвечаем на четвёртый пункт плана — say which of the ways of reading a book presented in the pictures you'd prefer. Уже при подготовке к выполнению задания мы обратили внимание на фразы **which of the ways of reading a book** и **you'd prefer**.



Frankly speaking, **I'd prefer** to read a traditional book. I find paper books fascinating.



ШАГ 6.

Отвечаем на пятый пункт плана — explain why.

I'd prefer to read such books because reading the text from the screen is more difficult for me.





Возможно объединение четвертого и пятого пунктов плана. Это будет выглядеть следующим образом:



Frankly speaking, I'd prefer to read a traditional paper book because I find printed books fascinating and, besides, reading the text from the screen is more difficult for me.



Но есть и другой способ чтения книг — дома или в транспорте. Тогда следовало бы сказать так:



Frankly speaking, I would prefer to read books at home because I hate reading in public transport as I don't like crowded places.



ШАГ 7.

Продумываем
заключительную фразу.

**In conclusion, I'd like to say,
that reading books is still very
popular nowadays.**



That's all I wanted to say.

Итак, вот что у нас получилось в целом:

Now I'm going to compare and contrast these two photos.

If we look at the first picture, we can see a girl sitting with a tablet on the sofa at home.

In the second picture there is a girl who is standing with a book at the train window.

On the one hand, the pictures have some things in common.

First of all, in both photos we can see young pretty girls. Secondly, both girls are reading. Thirdly, in both pictures the girls are enjoying what they are reading because they are smiling.

On the other hand, there are some differences in the photos.

In the first photo the girl is sitting on the sofa, whereas in the second one the girl is standing at the train window. Moreover, the first picture shows the girl using an electronic device; she is reading an e-book, while the other picture depicts the girl who is reading a traditional printed book.

Frankly speaking, I'd prefer to read a traditional paper book because I find printed books fascinating and, besides, reading the text from the screen is more difficult for me.

In conclusion, I'd like to say, that reading books is still very popular nowadays.

That's all I wanted to say.

1. Решение коммуникативной задачи (содержание)	Аспект 1. Краткое описание фотографий (что происходит на фото и где) дано			
	Аспект 2. Ответ на вопрос о сходстве фотографий дан			
	Аспект 3. Ответ на вопрос о различиях фотографий дан			
	Аспект 4. Ответ на вопрос о предпочтениях экзаменуемого дан			
	Аспект 5. Обоснование своих предпочтений дано			
	ИТОГОВЫЙ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 3)			
2. Организация	Наличие вступления и заключения, завершённость высказывания			
	Логичность и использование средств логической связи			
	ИТОГОВЫЙ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 2)			
3.	ЯЗЫКОВОЕ ОФОРМЛЕНИЕ ВЫСКАЗЫВАНИЯ (максимальный балл – 2)			

Практикум

Photo 1



Photo 2



Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location);
- say what the pictures have in common;
- say in what way the pictures are different;
- say **which of the celebrations** presented in the pictures **you preferred as a child**;
- explain why.

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Во время подготовки:

- внимательно прочитайте инструкцию к заданию;
- определите общую для обеих фотографий тему (четвёртый пункт задания);
- определите общие и отличительные черты фотографий; постарайтесь увидеть 2 сходства и 2 отличия;
- сформулируйте своё мнение и объяснение к нему;
- сделайте вступление и заключение.

Примерный шаблон ответа

Introduction

I would like to point out right at the beginning that there are different ways of (doing smth). And these two photos prove that. I believe that the theme which relates these photos is **(doing smth)**

1. A brief description

Let me start with the first picture which shows.... In the background of this picture you can see...

As for the second picture, it shows ... It might be ..

2. Similarities

It is at once apparent that both pictures have some things in common.

As I've already mentioned, both pictures are connected with (doing smth). You can't but agree with me that in both photos Moreover, it is evident that...

3. Differences

Despite all the similarities, these pictures are rather different.

The first picture shows... On the contrary, ...

Besides, the first picture shows ... while the second photo depicts.... Finally, ...

4. Your preference

As for me, ...

5. Why

.... because, firstly,... Secondly, ...

Conclusion

In conclusion, I'd like to say that these pictures are quite interesting and worth discussing.

I may say that ...

That's where I'd like to end. Thank you for listening.

Перед вами две фотографии из
демоверсии ЕГЭ по английскому языку
2020 года.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Introduction

I would like to point out right at the beginning that there are different ways of celebrating holidays during a year. **And these two photos prove that. I believe that the theme which relates these photos is** opening presents at the celebration parties.

Photo 1



Photo 2



A brief description

Let me start with the first picture which shows....

In the background of this picture you can see...

As for the second picture, it shows ...

It might be ...

Photo 1



Photo 2



Let me start with the first picture which shows a man, a woman and a child. As far as I see, both of the parents are pretty young. They are sitting and unpacking a gift with their son. **In the background of this picture** you can see a beautifully decorated X-mas tree and a large marble fireplace. So, I consider that the family is at home.

As for the second picture, it shows smartly dressed children, they seem to be celebrating some sort of a birthday party. **It might be** summer because it is warm and sunny so the children are wearing light clothes and they are having a party outdoors. I think they are in the garden.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Similarities

It is at once apparent that both pictures have some things in common.

As I've already mentioned, both pictures are connected with (doing smth). You can't but agree with me that in both photos Moreover, it is evident that...

Place

Activities

Age

Appearance

Feelings

Seasons/Weather

Clothes

Photo 1



Photo 2



It is at once apparent that both pictures have some things in common. As I've already mentioned, both pictures are connected with the process of unpacking gifts. You can't but agree with me that in both photos the children seem to be enjoying themselves. Moreover, it is evident that both places of the parties are nicely decorated.

Place - both places of the parties are nicely decorated
Activities - unpacking gifts
Feelings – the children seem to be enjoying themselves.

Photo 1



Photo 2



3. Differences

Despite all the similarities, these pictures are rather different.

The first picture shows... On the contrary, ...

Besides, the first picture shows ... while the second photo depicts....

Finally, ...

Place

Activities

Age

Appearance

Feelings

Seasons/Weather

Clothes

Photo 1



Photo 2



Despite all the similarities, these pictures are rather different. **The first picture shows** two adults and a child. **On the contrary**, there are no adults in the second picture. **Besides, the first picture shows** a family having a Christmas party at home **while the second photo depicts** the children, who are enjoying friendly atmosphere of the birthday party in the garden. **Finally**, I'd like you to pay attention to the fact that in photo one the parents are focused primarily on their child whereas in photo two the children are focused more on the present of the birthday boy.

Place — a family having a Christmas party at home/ the children, who are enjoying friendly atmosphere of the birthday party in the garden.

Activities — the parents are focused primarily on their child/ the children are focused more on the present of the birthday boy.

Age — two adults and a child/ there are no adults

Photo 1



Photo 2



4. Your preference

As for me,...

Избежать повторов вам поможет рациональная замена

As for me, ... на **Personally I...**

As for me, ... на **As a child, I preferred...**

Photo 1



Photo 2



As a child, I preferred birthday parties to Christmas ones.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Теперь надо объяснить свои предпочтения.

5. Why

.... because, firstly, ...
Secondly, ...

Что предлагаете?

Photo 1



Photo 2



I liked celebrating my birthday **because, firstly**, it was a special day for me and everyone congratulated me heartily. **Secondly**, I adored getting many presents at one time when I was younger.

Photo 1



Photo 2



In conclusion, I'd like to say that these pictures are quite interesting and worth discussing.

I may say that celebrating holidays is an enjoyable pastime.

That's where I'd like to end. Thank you for listening.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Монолог в целом

I'd like to point out right at the beginning that there are different ways of celebrating holidays during a year. **And these two photos prove that. I believe that the theme which relates these photos is** opening presents at the celebration parties.

Let me start with the first picture which shows a man, a woman and a child. As far as I see, both of the parents are pretty young. They are sitting and unpacking a gift with their son. **In the background of this picture** you can see a beautifully decorated X-mas tree and a large marble fireplace. So, I consider that the family is at home.

Photo 1



Photo 2



As for the second picture, it shows smartly dressed children, they seem to be celebrating some sort of a birthday party. **It might be** summer because it is warm and sunny so the children are wearing light clothes and they are having a party outdoors. I think they are in the garden.

It is at once apparent that both pictures have some things in common. As I've already mentioned, both pictures are connected with the process of unpacking gifts. **You can't but agree with me that in both** photos the children seem to be enjoying themselves. **Moreover, it is evident that** both places of the parties are nicely decorated.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Despite all the similarities, these pictures are rather different. **The first picture shows** two adults and a child. **On the contrary,** there are no adults in the second picture. **Besides, the first picture shows** a family having a Christmas party at home **while the second photo depicts** the children, who are enjoying friendly atmosphere of the birthday party in the garden. **Finally,** I'd like you to pay attention to the fact that in photo one the parents are focused primarily on their child whereas in photo two the children are focused more on the present of the birthday boy.

Photo 1



Photo 2



As a child, I preferred birthday parties to Christmas ones. I liked celebrating my birthday **because, firstly**, it was a special day for me and everyone congratulated me heartily. **Secondly**, I adored getting many presents at one time when I was younger. **In conclusion, I'd like to say that these pictures are quite interesting and worth discussing.** **I may say that** celebrating holidays is an enjoyable pastime. That's where I'd like to end. Thank you for listening.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Как сдать задание 4 раздела «Говорение» на максимальный балл?

1. Учитесь внимательно читать и понимать, что требуется в задании. Не игнорируйте предложенный план.

2. Записывайте себя на диктофон или на видеокамеру и прослушивайте, просматривайте свои записи. Вы сами увидите свои основные ошибки. Постарайтесь избавиться от них до экзамена.

3. Постоянно упражняйтесь в сравнении фотографий. Это требует определённого навыка, чтобы быстро находить сходства и различия.

Как сдать задание 4 раздела «Говорение» на максимальный балл?

4. Постарайтесь выбрать наиболее подходящий именно для вас шаблон сравнения фотографий. И тренируйте его методично изо дня в день.

5. Если вам сложно спонтанно сравнивать картинки, то запишите свой ответ на бумаге. Если вы научитесь хорошо сравнивать фотографии на бумаге, то вам будет гораздо проще делать это устно.

Материалы для самостоятельной ПОДГОТОВКИ:

1. Демоверсии ЕГЭ на сайте <https://fipi.ru/> в разделе ЕГЭ по ссылке «Демоверсии, спецификации, кодификаторы» .
2. Открытый банк заданий ЕГЭ на сайте <https://fipi.ru/> - раздел «Английский язык».
3. Методические рекомендации для выпускников по самостоятельной подготовке к ЕГЭ, разработанные ФИПИ на сайте <https://fipi.ru/> .